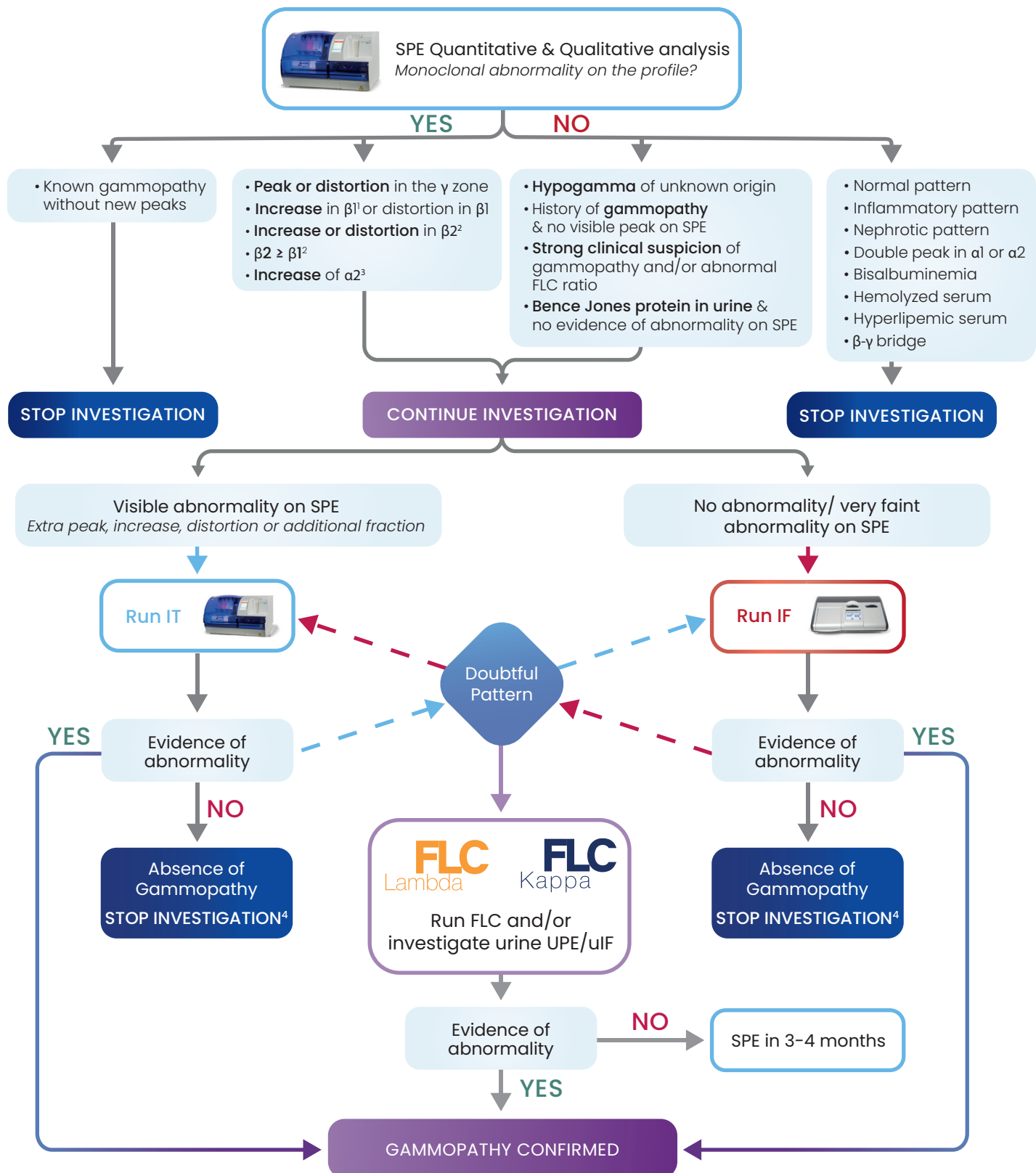


Investigation strategy for monoclonal gammopathies



SPE - Serum Protein Electrophoresis ; **UPE** - Urine Protein Electrophoresis ; **IT** - Immunotyping ;
IF - Immunofixation ; **uIF** - Urine Immunofixation ; **FLC** - Free Light Chains

¹ In the absence of iron-deficiency anemia or hemolysis

² In the absence of inflammation (C3, C4), liver injury (polyclonal Ig A) and plasma (presence of fibrinogen)

³ In the absence of inflammation, nephrotic syndrome or hemolysis

⁴ In case of strong clinical suspicion of gammopathy continue investigations (uIF, FLC)